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The potential relationship between neurobehavioral toxicity and visual dysfunction of BDE-209 on zebrafish larvae: a pilot study

Bin Zhang^{1,2}, Ting Xu^{2,3*}, Daqiang Yin^{2,3*} and Sheng Wei²

Abstract

Background: Although listed in the Stockholm Convention, commercial Decabromodiphenyl ether (c-DecaBDE) is still being produced in many factories and used as a kind of flame retardants primarily in plastic polymers and textiles. Widespread use offered many exposure ways of its major ingredient, BDE-209, to humans and the environment. Most current studies of BDE-209 focused on the health effects and toxicity of thyroid disruption, oxidative stress, neurotoxicity, and reproductive function, but seldom spread light on the relationship between neurobehavioral toxicity and visual dysfunction. Using zebrafish larvae model, we hope to uncover the potential relationship between the neurobehavioral and visual effects after exposure to BDE-209.

Results: BDE-209 exposure could not induce the changes of locomotion and path angle in 5 days post fertilization (dpf) larvae; however, 5 $\mu\text{g/L}$ BDE-209 exposure caused locomotor hyperactivity and more responsive turns at 7 dpf. The social activity of 50 $\mu\text{g/L}$ exposure group was significantly higher than the control group at 6 dpf. Besides, 5 and 50 $\mu\text{g/L}$ exposure caused the upregulation and downregulation of four cone opsin genes, respectively. The expression of rhodopsin gene was not influenced by both concentration exposures.

Conclusion: The neurobehavioral effects induced by 5 $\mu\text{g/L}$ BDE-209 exposure were consistent with the upregulation of four cone opsins in 7 dpf larvae. The low concentration of BDE-209 exposure caused the hyperactivity and more responsive turns of larvae possibly contributing to the disruption on the cone opsin expressions of larvae. Our results would provide the mechanism cue of neurobehavioral toxicity after BDE-209 exposure and call for more attention on the ecotoxicology studies of BDE-209.

Keywords: BDE-209, Neurobehavior, Vision, Zebrafish

Background

Commercial Decabromodiphenyl ether (commercial mixture, c-decaBDE) was listed as a new member of persistent organic pollutants (POPs) under the Stockholm Convention in 2017 amendment because of its

environmental persistence, high potential for bioaccumulation and biomagnification, long-distance transport capacity, and adverse effects; after commercial Pentabromodiphenyl ether (c-PentaBDE) and commercial Octabromodiphenyl ether (c-OctaBDE) have been banned in 2009 amendment (<http://chem.pops.int/TheConvention/ThePOPs>). However, c-decaBDE is still being produced in many factories and used as a kind of flame retardants primarily in plastic polymers and textiles [1]. Widespread use and slow degradation offered many exposure ways of BDE-209, the main constituent in c-decaBDE and

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Neurobehavioral Toxicity Analysis And Interpretation

V. Pentreath



Neurobehavioral Toxicity Analysis And Interpretation:

Neurobehavioral Toxicity Bernard Weiss,1994-06-30 In establishing how certain chemicals can cause behavioural disorders the process of neurotoxicity risk assessment poses significant challenges to every discipline within neuroscience In this volume leaders from industrial academic and government settings share insights on behavioural measurement in neurotoxicity risk assessment and address the critical scientific issues arising from the expanding role of neurobehavioral toxicology in public policy development The authors set out to provide a comprehensive and authoritative review of current methods in the analysis and interpretation of neurobehavioural toxicology Coverage begins with a discussion of criteria for determining neurotoxic potential The next section examines neurobehavioural evaluations in developmental neurotoxicity Subsequent sections focus on activity and observational data and applications of schedule controlled operant behaviour in toxicity testing The contributors address controversies surrounding the suitability and interpretation of procedures designed for neurotoxicological assessments Some case studies are also included **Neurotoxicology** Jean Harry G,Hugh A.

Tilson,1999-07-22 This second edition of Neurotoxicology is valuable for scientists in government and industry who are responsible for public health and for the safe and efficient use of chemicals This integrated approach to neurotoxicology will aid in the understanding of the sites and mechanisms of neurotoxicity stimulate the formulation of testable hypotheses about how chemicals affect the nervous system and help improve the risk assessment process This edition focuses primarily on the neurobiological basis underlying neurotoxic sites and modes of action The contents include molecular biological and in vitro approaches potential cellular and molecular sites involving neuron glia interactions axonal transport ion channels metabolic influences on neurotoxicity role of free radical formation in neurotoxicity interaction between chemicals and trophic factors endocrine disruptors apoptosis in neurotoxicity in vivo brain imaging advances in measuring cognitive function advances in developing quantitative models for neurotoxicology risk assessment **A Comprehensive Guide to Toxicology in**

Preclinical Drug Development Ali S. Faqi,2012-10-18 A Comprehensive Guide to Toxicology in Preclinical Drug Development is a resource for toxicologists in industry and regulatory settings as well as directors working in contract resource organizations who need a thorough understanding of the drug development process Incorporating real life case studies and examples the book is a practical guide that outlines day to day activities and experiences in preclinical toxicology This multi contributed reference provides a detailed picture of the complex and highly interrelated activities of preclinical toxicology in both small molecules and biologics The book discusses discovery toxicology and the international guidelines for safety evaluation and presents traditional and nontraditional toxicology models Chapters cover development of vaccines oncology drugs botanic drugs monoclonal antibodies and more as well as study development and personnel the role of imaging in preclinical evaluation and supporting materials for IND applications By incorporating the latest research in this area and featuring practical scenarios this reference is a complete and actionable guide to all aspects of preclinical drug

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A Comprehensive Guide to Toxicology in Nonclinical Drug Development Ali S. Faqi, 2024-02-11

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Toxicology in Transition Gisela H. Degen, Jürg P. Seiler, Philip Bentley, 2012-12-06 The volume contains the main papers presented at the 1994 EUROTOX Congress Basel Switzerland August 21-24 1994 Toxicology has become a less descriptive science because more importance has been placed on the mechanisms underlying toxic effects This is reflected in symposia and workshops devoted to species differences in organ toxicity receptor mediated toxicity and stereochemical effects of xenobiotics Recent progress in the fields of immunotoxicology ecotoxicology and neurotoxicology is highlighted and documented together with the present discussion on harmonized regulatory guidelines

Experimental Neurotoxicology Methods Jordi Llorens, Marta Barenys, 2021-07-23 This volume explores the latest methods that seek to address the vital questions being asked in neurotoxicology research The chapters in this book cover a variety of available methods from the molecular level to the organism level and both in vitro and in vivo approaches including alternative model organisms In the Neuromethods series style chapters include the kind of detail and key advice from the specialists needed to get successful results in your laboratory Cutting edge and authoritative Experimental Neurotoxicology Methods is a valuable resource for both young and experienced researchers who are looking for guidance to implement these methods in their laboratories or for understanding the data generated through these techniques

Neurotoxicology Louis W. Chang, William Slikker Jr., 1995-04-20

Neurotoxicology Approaches and Methods provides a unique and comprehensive presentation of the current concepts and state of the art methods for the assessment of neurotoxicity The book analyzes various techniques available and discusses their strengths and weaknesses This volume will serve as an excellent desk companion and laboratory guide for all

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of Chemicals T.S.S. Dikshith, 2008-08-21 Occupational workers frequently use store and dispose of toxic chemicals without knowing the possible consequences both for the workplace and the environment Improper use or misuse of chemical substances can result in health disorders fatalities or chemical disasters Safe Use of Chemicals A Practical Guide presents quick and comprehensive information *Encyclopedia of Toxicology* Bruce Anderson, Ann de Peyster, Shayne C. Gad, P.J. Bert Hakkinen, Michael Kamrin, Betty Locey, Harihara M. Mehendale, Carey Pope, Lee Shugart, 2005-05-31 The second edition of the Encyclopedia of Toxicology continues its comprehensive survey of toxicology This new edition continues to present entries devoted to key concepts and specific chemicals There has been an increase in entries devoted to international organizations and well known toxic related incidents such as Love Canal and Chernobyl Along with the traditional scientifically based entries new articles focus on the societal implications of toxicological knowledge including environmental crimes chemical and biological warfare in ancient times and a history of the U S environmental movement With more than 1150 entries this second edition has been expanded in length breadth and depth and provides an extensive overview of the many facets of toxicology Also available online via ScienceDirect featuring extensive browsing searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy For more information pricing options and availability visit www.info.sciencedirect.com Second edition has been expanded to 4 volumes Encyclopedic A Z arrangement of chemicals and all core areas of the science of toxicology Covers related areas such as organizations toxic accidents historical and social issues and laws New topics covered include computational toxicology cancer potency factors chemical accidents non lethal chemical weapons drugs of abuse and consumer products and many more *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 1993 *Handbook of Developmental Neurotoxicology* William Slikker Jr., Merle G. Paule, Cheng Wang, 2018-01-04 Handbook of Developmental Neurotoxicology Second Edition provides a comprehensive view of the fundamental aspects of neurodevelopment the pathways and agents

that affect them relevant clinical syndromes and risk assessment procedures for developmental neurotoxicants The editors and chapter authors are internationally recognized experts whose collaboration heralds a remarkable advance in the field bridging developmental neuroscience with the principles of neurotoxicology The book features eight new chapters with newly recruited authors making it an essential text for students and professionals in toxicology neurotoxicology developmental biology pharmacology and neuroscience Presents a comprehensive up to date resource on developmental neurotoxicology with updated chapters from the first edition Contains new chapters that focus on subjects recent to the field Includes well illustrated material with diagrams charts and tables Contains compelling case studies and chapters written by world experts

Information Resources in Toxicology P.J. Bert Hakkinen, Gerald Kennedy, Frederick W. Stoss, 2000-01-10 Information Resources in Toxicology Third Edition is a sourcebook for anyone who needs to know where to find toxicology information It provides an up to date selective guide to a large variety of sources books journals organizations audiovisuals internet and electronic sources and more For the Third Edition the editors have selected organized and updated the most relevant information available New information on grants and other funding opportunities physical hazards patent literature and technical reports have also been added This comprehensive time saving tool is ideal for toxicologists pharmacologists drug companies testing labs libraries poison control centers physicians legal and regulatory professionals and chemists Serves as an all in one resource for toxicology information New edition includes information on publishers grants and other funding opportunities physical hazards patent literature and technical reports Updated to include the latest internet and electronic sources e mail addresses etc Provides valuable data about the new fields that have emerged within toxicological research namely the biochemical cellular molecular and genetic aspects Methods and Welfare Considerations in Behavioral Research with Animals, 2002 **Toxic Effects of Mercury** Shabnum Nabi, 2014-07-25 Mercury is widespread in our environment Methylmercury an organic form of mercury can accumulate in the aquatic food chain and lead to high concentrations in predatory fish When consumed by humans contaminated fish represent a public health risk Toxic Effects of Mercury intends to facilitate among its readers the understanding of the importance of mercury pollution in the environment and the health consequences associated with exposure to this metal The knowledge on methylmercury MeHg toxicity collected over the years is undoubtedly robust creating an impression all that is to be learnt about this metal has already been accomplished However in large measure past knowledge has merely laid the ground for interesting questions that have yet to be fully addressed and concepts have yet to be deciphered One of my major goals was to make a valiant attempt to include state of the art information on the mechanisms of mercury toxicity describing its effects on cultured cellular systems as well as in whole living organisms starting from the lessons learned from the tragic events in Minamata Bay Japan A special focus of the book is on the neurotoxic effects of MeHg An understanding at the cellular level is necessary to gather information on the structural and functional alterations induced by MeHg and how they possibly become unmasked and

evident at the behavioral level 32 chapters of the book have been organised having these considerations in mind This book will provide state of the art information to the graduate students training in toxicology risk assessors researchers and medical providers at large It is aimed to bring the readers updated information on contemporary issues associated with exposure to methylmercury from its effects on stem cells and neurons to population studies It is a valuable resource for individuals interested in the public health effects and regulation of mercury The report provides an excellent example of the implications of decisions in the risk assessment process for a larger audience and is written with the hope that the information will provide better understanding of the mercury problems which confront us Neurotoxicology in Vitro V. Pentreath, 1999-05-27 Written by a distinguished panel of experts students and researchers will find that this comprehensive and accessible volume provides a framework for the study of nerve cells in vitro n for use in experimental neurotoxicology

Behavioural Ecotoxicology Giacomo Dell'Omo, 2002-05-22 Behavioural ecotoxicology is an emerging field dealing with the effects of environmental pollutants on the behaviour of animals Behavioural techniques derived from experimental psychology behavioural pharmacology and neurotoxicology are applied to detect and characterise changes in animals living in the environment exposed to various pollutants Behavioural effects are then interpreted in an ecological context considering the long term relevance of these changes at both the individual and population level Psychopharmacology Bulletin ,1994 Haschek and Rousseaux's Handbook of Toxicologic Pathology Wanda M. Haschek, Colin G. Rousseaux, Matthew A. Wallig, Brad Bolon, Ricardo Ochoa, 2001-10-16 A comprehensive understanding of toxicologic pathology is essential for those in industry academia and government who make decisions concerning the safety and efficacy of drugs and chemicals Toxicologic pathology relies heavily on the fields of both toxicology and pathology which are well covered individually in various texts and references however there are few texts that address the field of toxicologic pathology The Handbook of Toxicologic Pathology fills this void and is thus essential for all health professionals within or interacting with the field of toxicologic pathology This two volume set provides the reader with a single reference for toxicologic pathology In volume I the book covers toxicologic pathology in its basic aspects including its definition the basic biochemical and morphologic mechanisms underlying the discipline the basic practice of toxicologic pathology including special techniques and issues essential to the understanding of toxicologic pathology such as risk assessment experimental design and statistical analysis Next the book moves to specific issues affecting the practice toxicologic pathology including issues such as knowledge management regulatory affairs and writing pathology reports Finally Volume I closes with several chapters that deal with specific classes of environmental toxicants such as endocrine disruptors and heavy metals Volume II addresses the toxicologic pathology in a thoroughly standardized systems manner addressing the basic structure and function of a particular organ system its response to toxic injury mechanisms of injury and methods of evaluation of such injury Key Features Easy to find up to date reference information Graphic and photographic plates Current hot topics and

anticipated changes in toxicologic pathology Standardized chapter format Topics that are addressed in both a broad and deep manner resulting in a stand alone text Added coverage of important environmental toxicants Chapters authored by internationally recognized experts and peer reviewed **Risk Assessment for Neurobehavioral Toxicity** Scientific Group on Methodologies for the Safety Evaluation of Chemicals. Workshop,1996 Principles of Toxicology Phillip L. Williams,Robert C. James,Stephen M. Roberts,2003-10-10 A fully updated and expanded edition of the bestselling guide on toxicology and its practical application The field of toxicology has grown enormously since Industrial Toxicology Safety and Health Applications in the Workplace was first published in 1985 And while the original edition was hugely popular among occupational health professionals the time is ripe to address toxic agents not only in the industrial setting but also in the environment at large Renamed Principles of Toxicology Environmental and Industrial Applications this new edition provides health protection professionals as well as environmental scientists with precise up to date practical information on how to apply the science of toxicology in both the occupational and environmental setting Through contributions from leading experts in diverse fields Principles of Toxicology Second Edition features Clear explanations of the fundamentals necessary for an understanding of the effects of chemical hazards on human health and ecosystems Coverage of occupational medicine and epidemiological issues The manifestation of toxic agents such as metals pesticides organic solvents and natural toxins Special emphasis on the evaluation and control of toxic hazards Specific case histories on applying risk assessment methods in the modern workplace Ample figures references and a comprehensive glossary of toxicological terms

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